

Time for responses is over! Get implementation ready

# National Education Policy 2020

## What is National Curriculum Framework?

It provides the framework for creation of school syllabi and writing of textbooks, and

gives guidelines on teaching practices

#### **Past Guidelines**

1975: General science as a compulsory subject, activity-

based integrated science recommended up to Class X

1988: Science curriculum

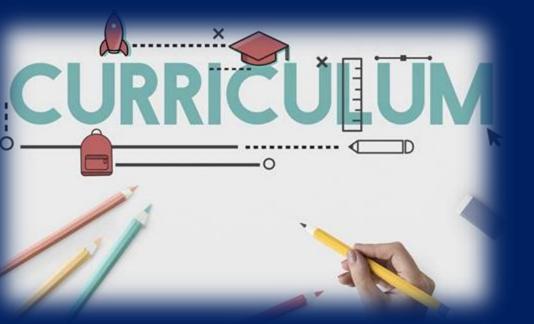
should be learner-centred, develop well-defined abilities in cognitive, affective and psychomotor domains

2000: Teaching of science and tech in upper primary & secondary, part of environment studies in primary recommended

2005: Focus on 'learning without burden', reduction in syllabus, including age-appropriate concepts

# What is NCF?

The 1<sup>st</sup> step
Towards
Implementation
Of NEP 2020



# NEP with Multiple Paradigm shifts

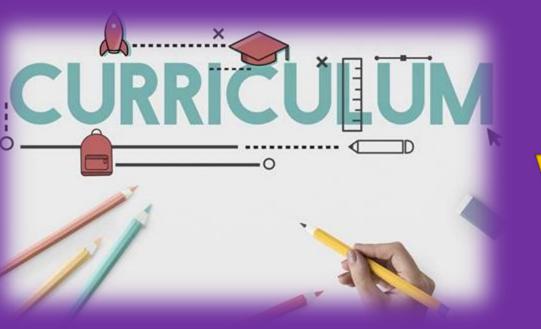
Industry based Economy to Knowledge /information based Economy

Focus on Academics, skills, 21st Century capabilities, critical thinking

Problem solving, Experiential, Experiment based, Multi disciplinary learning

Focus on logical thinking, analytical reasoning, Mathematical skills

Liberal Arts type of learning even from school level, 100% GER by 2030



# Ambitious NEP with a clear roadmap (SARTHAQ)

Holistic advancement through quality Education with indicatives & suggestions

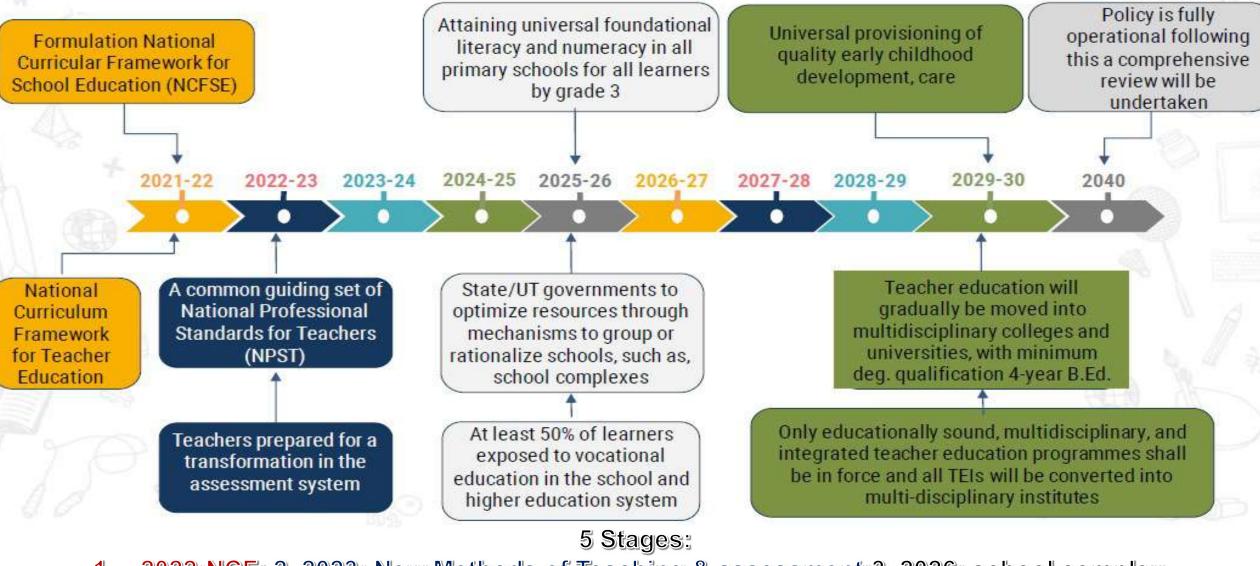
Foundational literacy and numeracy

Without rigid separation of curricular, academic, extracurricular, vocational...

Holistic 360 degree progress card

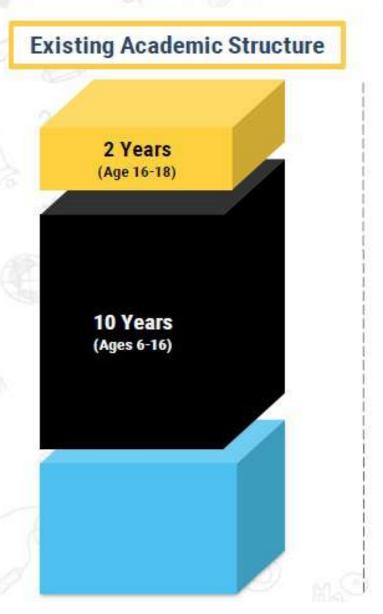
5+3+3+4 system replacing 10+2+3 system

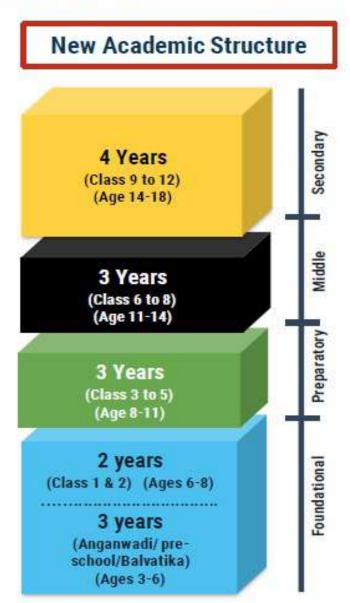
#### Timelines for Implementation in NEP 2020



1. 2022:NCF; 2. 2023: New Methods of Teaching & assessment; 3. 2026: school complex, 100%GER upto Cl.3; 4. 2030: New Integrated Teacher Edu, no more single streams; 5. 2040: NEP Fully

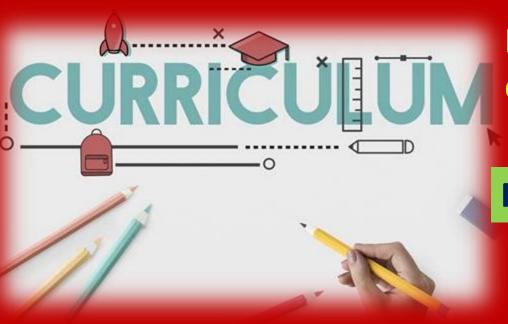
#### Transforming Curricular & Pedagogical Structure





New pedagogical and curricular structure of school education (5+3+3+4): 3 years in Anganwadi/pre-school and 12 years in school

- Secondary Stage(4) multidisciplinary study, greater critical thinking, flexibility and student choice of subjects
- Middle Stage (3) experiential learning in the sciences, mathematics, arts, social sciences, and humanities
- Preparatory Stage (3) play, discovery, and activity-based and interactive classroom learning
- Foundational stage (5) multilevel, play/activity-based learning



NCF for Early Childhood Care and Education for children up to the age of 8: (FOUNDATIONAL)

Health, Nutrition, Hygiene, care & protection

Physical/Motor development, Verbal & Phonetic

## Literacy & Numeracy

Toy and Games pedagogy; activity oriented; play methods; conversation; naming things; identifying, recognizing; colors, shapes, symbols, relational skills, greetings, dialogue, days and months, action songs, nursery rhymes, drawing... light physical activities & games.... Art integration....

Alphabets, numbers, words, sentences, counting, adding, subtracting, listening, repeating, speaking, narrating, telling, writing, nature walk, identifying. Simple worksheets; use of gadgets... building....(Montessori / other methods)

SHIFT FROM CONVENTIONAL /ROT MEMORY based to TOY & GAMES PLAY BASED

# Preparatory Stage (Cl.3,4,5)

Holistic learning for age 9-11: Cognitive development, competency based, Ethical understanding, introducing ICT, personal & social capabilities.....

Subjects like language, mathematics, social studies, moral science should be there; learning should take place by reading and summarizing; mental mathematics, counting, simple mathematical sums; conversation, recitals, writing words, learning spellings, general knowledge through simple quizzes; paragraphs and sentences, story telling, playing innovative number games or word building etc. experiential, activity based, play-methods.



What are the curricular needs to be addressed in Preparatory Stage i.e. classes 3 to 5 and age group 9 to 11, to ensure holistic learning?

Multidisciplinary education, languages, mathematics, science, social studies, constitutional and environmental edu., Continuous assessment through response sheets, viva, objective type question- answers. Method of teaching learning should be experiential, activity based, ensure conceptual understanding. Application based, open book & assignment based assessments should be introduced.

# **TEACHING METHODS: (INTENTIONAL)**

Scaffolding

Questioning

Role Plays

Collaborative

**Explaining** 

Listening

Revising/ recalling

Instructing

Persuading

**Encouraging** 

Positive reinforcing

Middle School: Cl.6,7,8 - age 12-14: to ensure holistic learning & development:

Rapid readers, Classical and third language can be introduced. Language and Mathematical proficiency, social sciences, environmental education, coding and vocational education. Continuous assessment through response sheets, viva, objective type question-answers. Method of teaching learning should be experiential, activity based ensuring conceptual understanding, logical thinking. Application based, even open book & assignment based assessments to be used.

## **LEARNING THEORIES TO BE ADOPTED:**

Sensory learning

Audio-Visual Experiential/ Experimental

**Enquiry based** 

ICT integrated

**Blended learning** 

Simulation based (Phet interactive simulations)

## Census Assessments for Classes 3,5,8

The assessment at class 3,5 and 8 could be internal. It can be oral or short assignment based and application based with some practical activity. The assessment at these stages should be to develop student interest and encourage more learning rather than to evaluate. To assess the learning outcome. Assessment not of but for learning. Boards may come out with plans!

# Cl.9,10,11,12: age-15-18: Semester System Liberal Arts type of Education begins:

To promote critical thinking at this stage, learning methodology should be discussion / debate based; role play/ street play; prepare a project plan to eradicate social evils, promote Constitutional values or to ensure justice.



Promote Mathematical Thinking and Scientific temper, information & media literacy

Review writing, report writing, visits, guest lectures, media education, assignments, hands-on video making etc.; language labs, Maths labs, AI, Robotics

5+3+3+4



5 Interactive Teaching Strategies could be used: Collaborative learning, Debate, Peer Tutoring; Discussion, Brain storming....

Major & Elective

Subjects like language, constitutional values & civics, environment education, Moral education, computer applications are fundamental other subjects could be broadly from the career based groups as per their broad choice from subjects like commerce practices, business applications, current affairs and political science, Mathematics, science, zoology, geography, economics etc.

## Implementation Strategies for Teachers:

Curriculum Mapping (old syllabus books?)

**Teachers' Handbooks** 

**Experiential Learning projects** 

**Scaffolding Student learning strategies** 



**Calendar for Critical Thinking activities** 

Improvise/ compose Learning progress Templates

Build up a repository of Teaching-Learning Materials (TLM)

# Example of Learning Progress Template:



#### NAME OF THE STUDENT, CLASS V:

1. Anshuman Mitruka; Class V; Listening Comprehension

#### **TARGETS OF COMPETENCY:**

Emerging(A) Approaching(B) Progressing(C) Mastering(D) Excelling(E)

#### **GRADE ACHIEVED:**

June\*\*\*\*(B) Oct\*\*\*\*\*(C) Feb\*\*\*(E)

#### **INDICATORS**

Makes effort Understands Collaborative Peer learning Confident

Blended learning: Gamified learning, Online field trips(www.weareteachers)
Use Collaborative tools(from google), Use Critical thinking tools/ Multimedia,
Phet Simulations, Use Online teaching open platforms(Moodle), Use ICT...,
Research based, Assignment based, Project/ Al/ Machine based learning...

# Collaborative Learning Model: I DO.....We DO.....You DO

#### New Assessment systems

Assignments based
Presentations based
Online defense based
Online internship based
Online work culture based
Application oriented
Critical analysis, logical reasoning based



NEP is Art, Sports, physical fitness, Co-curricular and culture Integrated Education So teach about healthy food, fitness, cleanliness, immunity building habits.... Deal with cultural festivals, folk song & dance, tribal festivals, Role play tribal life ....

NEP is sanitation & hygiene, environment awareness & resource conservation based

Use videos, demos, Provide water dispensers, clean toilet facilities, hand sanitizers, provide a green campus, solar panels, water harvesting, visits and guest lectures...

NEP focuses on gender sensitivity: so maintain Gender ratio in admission; separate toilet & facilities, Leadership to both; Women's day, Mothers' day to be celebrated, campaigns for safety & eradicate discrimination.

For experiential learning use 'do it yourself' kits; do & learn manuals; Visit to factory, museums, science cities and environment parks and space research centres & report.



NEP proposes teaching in home language up to class 5, Bilingual explanation of concepts, & introduction of Classical languages from class 6. Promote multi lingualism aptitude based.

NEP proposes developing communication skills at an early age; identifying gifted children to nurture their talent & fast track the learning process; Teaching of ethical/moral, human & Constitutional values, fundamental rights, democratic pvalues, secularism & citizenship skills.

Holistic Progress Card ensuring peer, self, teacher and parent assessment gauging also the unique potentials and skills.

360% Feedback

Self Assessment What did I do, What I could have done, What will I do

Peer/Teacher Assessment What did he do, What he could have done, What he should do

Parents' Assessment What did he do, What he could have done, What he should do



10 bag less days for students in Grade 6 to 8

**NEP** seeks to prevent discrimination based on caste/ ethnicity/ language/ gender/ religion...in your class.





SEZ & SEDGS Identify SEZs, focus on Socially and economically disadvantaged groups, additional steps for KGBVs.

GEOGRAPHY

CHEMISTRY

School Complex Network, Share resources/ personnel

Utilize school as Bal Bhavan, Samajik Chetna Kendra, public Libraries for additional etc. for coaching, remedial classes, co=curriculars etc.



**Literacy mission for even parents....** 

**School Managing Committee & SCMC** 

Public Disclosure to State Standard Setting Authority

Integrated teacher Education for learning & blended learning etc Integrated 4 years/ 2 year / and shorter for Special education.. Teacher Education

# NEP is a Policy = Guidelines

Ensure that Constitutional & Minority rights are not violated

**Appointment of Principal & teachers** 

**School Complex of your choice** 

Admission policies & upholding our administrative rights

Teaching of Catechism, Moral science, Salesian method

31. A: ESTABLISH and ADMINISTER are the words! Gov.body, Founder body, managing committee, salary scale.

Claim SEZ privileges if working in areas with SEDGs of people

**Liberal Arts Education = No stream based approach** 

Multi disciplinary Colleges only with 3000 students

B.Ed to be 4 year integrated course in Multi disciplinary....

Get the college clusters ready to avoid Govt. interference

All colleges have to be autonomous by 2030... work towards ...

Get research focused.... Work towads facilities & funds

Claim SEZ privileges if in areas of SEDGs of people





# Integrate/ absorb NEP2020 into Don Bosco Education & Culture



NEP's Holistic education that is arts, sports, vocational edu. & skill integrated with 360% holistic progress card= Salesian



2. NEP's Toy and Games pedagogy that is gamified, activity and play based is in fact very much our Salesian Youth pdagogy.



3. NEP's Method of education for 9,10,11,12 = discussion, debate, street plays, project, campaign, blended & experiential learning based is in fact applying our own pedagogy used for our Salesian Youth Movement.



4. NEP's participatory and community owned up and networked through school complex and collaborative education= EPC & EPCC



# Integrate/ absorb NEP2020 into Don Bosco Education & Culture

5. NEP's Stress free, pariksha mukt, semester based, core concept based assessment with reduced, diluted boards = our Salesian Joyful pedagogy.



6. NEP's ethical, gender, disability & disparity inclusive learning enables students to acquire emotional maturity and qualities of the heart like kindness, compassion, sense of justice so central to Salesian education.



7. NEP's method of education and positive disciplining without the use of punishment but using persuasion, encouragement and appreciation, is nothing but ditto the use of the Salesian Preventive system based on the sense of God, reason and loving kindness.





#### POSITIVE DISCIPLINE



## The 4 Positive Discipline Steps

- 1. The appropriate behaviour is described
- 2. Clear reasons are provided
- 3. Acknowledgement is requested
- 4. The correct behaviour is reinforced

#### The 7 Principles for Positive Child Discipline

- 1.Respect the child's dignity
- 2. Develop social behaviour, self- discipline, character
- 3. Maximize the child's active participation
- 4. Respect the child's developmental needs
- 5. Respect the child's motivation and views
- 6. Assure fairness (non-discrimination) & justice
- 7. Promote solidarity (Don't divide & Rule)

#### Techniques for students with behavioral problems

- 1. Planned ignoring Keep the student uncertain
- 2. Interference non-verbal signal
- 3. Regrouping Change the seating arrangement
- 4. **Restructuring** change the activity
- 5. Direct appeal straightforward request
- **6.** Prevention foreseeing & forestalling
- 7. Support from routine Do it at the right time
- 8. Proximity and touch control Showing support
- 9. Interest boosting Inquire about a known interest
- 10. Strong affection Express genuine affection
- 11. Easing tension through humour But No Sarcasm
- 12. Get peer help Assist one with a difficult section



POSITIVE DISCIPLINE



